

National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Research Showcase, Adelaide

27 February 2020

# Research IMPACT at NHMRC







# Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health

- A strategic framework for improving Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health through research
  - Community consultation
- The three priority areas:
  - 1. Strengthen the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities
  - 2. Engage with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander communities, and
  - 3. Support research in high priority areas.
- NHMRC has committed to produce annual report cards on progress







# NHMRC's grant program

- Implemented in 2019 after structural review
  - Extensive consultations to inform changes
- Comprised of four funding streams (three individual schemes and a grouping of schemes)
- Objectives:
  - Encourage innovation and creativity across all fields of health and medical research
  - Provide opportunities for talented researchers at all career stages and across all disciplines
  - Minimise burden on researchers, freeing up time for research







Grant Type	Investigator Grants	Synergy Grants	<u>Ideas Grants</u>	Strategic and Leveraging Grants
Duration	5 years	5 years	Up to 5 years	Varies with scheme
Number of Chief Investigators	1	4 – 10	Up to 10	Varies with scheme
Funding	Salary and Research Support Package	\$5 million	Requested budget	Varies with scheme
Main Assessment Criterion	70% on Track Record, including impact	40% on Track Record, including impact	35% on research quality	Varies with scheme



2018 peer review consultation report available here:



# How is research impact assessed at NHMRC

- A component of the new Track Record framework
  - Implemented in Investigator Grants and Synergy Grants
  - Included with publications and leadership assessments
- Track record assessment places greater emphasis on research output and impact
- Takes into account relative to opportunity considerations

Track Record	Investigator Weightings	Synergy Weightings
Research Impact	20%	15%
Publications	35%	20%
Leadership	15%	5%
TOTAL	70%	40%





particular diagnostic,

treatment or health policy

# How NHMRC defines research impact

The verifiable outcomes that research makes to knowledge, health, the economy and/or society.

Includes research that leads to a decision to not use a

Impact is the effect of the research after it has been adopted for use, or used to inform further research.

Not the prospective or anticipated effects of the research

Four categories of impact, can demonstrate one or all but it is not additive



Grant guidelines with further detail and definitions available on GrantConnect.



### **Knowledge**

New knowledge, demonstrating the benefits emerging from adoption, adaption or use of new knowledge to inform further research, and/or understanding of what is effective.





### **Health**

Improvements in health through new therapeutics, diagnostics, disease prevention or changes in behaviour; or improvements in disease prevention, diagnosis and treatment, management of health problems, health policy, health systems, and quality of life.





### **Economical**

Improvements in the nation's economic performance through creation of new industries, jobs or valuable products, or reducing health care costs, improving efficiency in resource use, or improving the welfare/well-being of the population within current health system resources. An economic impact may also contribute to social or health impacts, including human capital gains and the value of life and health.





### Social

Improvements in the health of society, including the well-being of the end user and the community. This may include improved ability to access health care services, to participate socially (including empowerment and participation in decision making) and to quantify improvements in the health of society.





# How to demonstrate research impact

- Through a single research program
  - A cohesive body of research by the applicant, not limited to an individual case study (as used in a clinical context) or a single publication
- Program can be recent or in the past, no time limit
- Use only one research program for which you have verifiable outcomes to demonstrate:
  - 1. the reach and significance of the program
  - 2. the program's contribution to the impact, and
  - 3. your contribution to the program.





### What is verifiable evidence?

- Evidence that supports the claims of impact
  - Not all evidence may be on the public record
- Peer reviewers are asked to verify all evidence provided by applicants
  - No evidence will be given a score of "1" (the applicant has not supplied robust verifiable evidence)
  - Peer reviewers should not seek evidence to support the research impact claims when none is provided
- Quality not quantity is assessed

Table 1: Types of Research	n Impact and Examples	of Evidence of Research	Impact
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Type of impact	Description of research impact	Examples of evidence (not exhaustive)
Knowledge impact	New knowledge, demonstrating the benefits emerging from adoption, adaption or use of new knowledge to inform further research, and/or understanding of what is effective.	recognition of research publications     (e.g. citation metrics, particularly field weighted)     data sharing     contribution to registries or biobanks     prizes and conference presentations     uptake of research tools and techniques     evidence of uptake of the research by other disciplines
Health impact	Improvements in health through new therapeutics, diagnostics, disease prevention or changes in behaviour, or improvements in disease prevention of lagnosis and treatment, management of health problems, health policy, health systems, and quality of life.	policy or program adopted     a clinical guideline adopted     international or national practice standards adopted     improved service effectiveness     Phase I, Phase II and Phase III clinical trials underway or completed     improved productivity due to research innovations (e.g. reduced illness, injury)     Quality-Adjusted Life Years, Disability-Adjusted Life Years, Potential Years of Life Lost, Patient Reported Outcome Measure and other relevant indicators     relative stay index for multi-day stay patients, hospital standardised mortality ratio, cost per weighted separation     reports (including community and government)
Economic impact	Improvements in the nation's economic performance through creation of new industries, jobs or valuable products, or reducing health care costs, improving efficiency in resource use, or improving the welfare/well-being of the population within current health system resources. An economic impact may also contribute to social or health impacts, including human capital	Health Care System Savings  relative stay index for multi-day stay patients, hospital standardised mortality ratio, cost per weighted separation and total case weighted separation  reduction in Medicare Benefits Schedule/Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme costs  improved productivity due to research innovations (e.g. reduced illness, injury)





### Feedback from 2019 peer reviewers

### Features of high scoring impact statements:

- tangible examples that illustrated the change (impact) that occurred as a result of the research
- clearly identified an impact beyond the initial research finding
- · clearly evidenced the impact with significant and far reaching benefits
- clearly described and evidenced how the applicant's research program contributed to the reach and significance of the impact
- clearly described and evidenced how the applicant contributed to the research program that led to the research impact

In the application form

2000 characters for description

1000 characters for evidence



Summary of key characteristics of 2019 Investigator Grant applications is available on GrantConnect.



### Feedback from 2019 peer reviewers

### Features of **low scoring** impact statements:

- · did not correctly address the impact criteria
- nominated initial research findings or publications as the research impact without describing the change that resulted from the use, adaption or adoption of that knowledge
- were excessively repetitive across the sub-criteria
- poorly articulated or evidenced claims of significance, reach or contribution

In the application form

2000 characters for description

1000 characters for evidence



Summary of key characteristics of 2019 Investigator Grant applications is available on GrantConnect.



# Study of research impact

- NHMRC undertook a six-month project (June-December 2019)
- Explored the contribution of the research impact to the assessment of applications to 2019 Investigator Grants
- Aiming create an evidence base to inform ongoing refinement of the assessment of research impact:
  - by identifying characteristics of research impact statements to inform the application process for future rounds
  - by supporting improvements to guidance for applicants and peer reviewers
  - informing the need for, and content of, any future peer reviewer training





### NHMRC impact case studies

- NHMRC produces impact case studies to demonstrate its contribution to raising the standard of individual and public health throughout Australia.
- Each case study is developed in partnership with one or more Australian research organisations and other bodies.

NOTE: these are not intended to be used as templates for the development of case studies in grant applications.

Title Sapphire	Partner	Date published
Picato gelargeted and l	QIMR Berghofer	16 December 2018
Aridol and Bronchitol	The University of Sydney	16 December 2018
The TRIUMPH study	The George Institute for Global Health	28 March 2019
Pharmaxis	Pharmaxis Ltd	8 April 2019
SMARThealth	The George Institute for Global Health	18 July 2019
Neurodegenerative disease and metals	The Florey Institute of Neuroscience and Mental Health	27 November 2019
Severe Asthma: Mepolizumab	Hunter Medical Research Institute (HMRI)	28 November 2019
Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder	The Telethon Kids Institute and The Sydney University	25 February 2020





# Thank you

